

# Past and Present Perfect (2)

(put the verbs into the correct tense)

| Past                                                                                                 | Present Perfect                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| S+Vp <sup>3</sup>                                                                                    | S+Have.Has+Vp <sup>4</sup>                                                                           |
| I worked                                                                                             | I have worked                                                                                        |
| Action in the past – Past period                                                                     | Action in the past – Present period                                                                  |
| 1 second ago, 1 minute ago, 1 hour ago, yesterday, last week, last month, last year, in 2010, at 6am | Until now, this morning, today, this week, this month, this year, in my life, just, already, not yet |

1. This tree ..... (be) planted by the settlers who ..... (found) our city over four hundred years ago.
2. This mountain ..... (be, never) climbed by anyone. Several mountaineers ..... (try) to reach the top, but nobody ..... (succeed, ever) . The climb is extremely difficult and many people ..... (die) trying to reach the summit.
3. I ..... (visit, never) Africa, but I ..... (travel) to South America several times. The last time I ..... (go) to South America, I ..... (visit) Brazil and Peru. I ..... (spend) two weeks in the Amazon, ..... (hike) for a week near Machu Picchu, and ..... (fly) over the Nazca Lines.
4. Peter ..... (play) football yesterday.
5. They ..... (clean) the car. It looks new again.
6. Last year we..... (visit) to Italy.
7. I ..... (see) my friend two days ago.
8. She..... (buy) a new car in 2011.
9. The girls..... (not eat) their lunch yet.
10. 'This is my house.' 'How long have you lived here?' 'I ..... (live) here since 1997.'
11. He lived in London for two years and then he ..... (go) to Edinburgh.
12. When I left school, I cut my hair and ..... (wear) it short ever since.
13. Shakespeare ..... (write) a lot of plays.
14. My brother ..... (write) several plays. He has just finished his latest.
15. I ..... (not see) him for three years. I wonder where he is.